

How to Contact Us

Planning Policy
Wealden District Council

Council Offices, Vicarage Lane, Hailsham, East Sussex BN27 2AX

Telephone 01892 602008 E-mail: ldf@wealden.gov.uk Website: www.wealden.gov.uk

Office hours Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, Friday 8.30am to 5.00pm and Wednesday 9.00am to 5.00pm

You may also visit the offices Monday to Friday, to view other Local Plan documents.

A copy of the Wealden Local Plan and associated documents can be downloaded from the Planning Policy pages of the Wealden website, www.wealden.gov.uk/planningpolicy or scan the QR code below with your smart phone.



If you, or somebody you know, would like the information contained in this document in large print, Braille, audio tape/CD or in another language please contact Wealden District Council on 01323 443322 or info@wealden.gov.uk



Wealden District Local Plan

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1. Introduction

Planning Policy

- **1.1** Wealden District Council (WDC) is responsible for preparing strategic development plans in the part of Wealden District that is not within the South Downs National Park. Neighbourhood Development Plans, developed by Town and Parish Councils, are not included as part of the Local Development Scheme.
- **1.2** There are a number of documents which are relevant to planning policy in Wealden District including:
- Local Development Scheme (LDS)
- Local Plans
- Supplementary Planning Documents (SPD)
- Statement of Community Involvement (SCI)
- Authority Monitoring Report (AMR)
- Community Infrastructure Levy (CIL)
- **1.3** Each document has a prescribed method of production and the development of documents is subject to national regulations and Government guidance.

The Local Development Scheme (LDS)

- **1.4** WDC is required to adopt a Local Development Scheme, which sets out the Development Plan Documents that will be produced. It describes:
- Each Local Plan that will be produced:
- Its subject matter and geographical coverage; and
- The timetable for its production.
- 1.5 The LDS enables the local community to find out what current planning policy documents relate to the area and sets out the programme for the preparation of the local plans, which will replace current (or saved) policies. It includes timetables to advise when the various stages in the preparation of local plans and the CIL Charging Schedule will be carried out and the opportunities there will be for public participation and for making representations.
- **1.6** The last Wealden District LDS came into effect in November 2015. This revision takes into account the emerging Wealden Local Plan.

Local Plans

1.7 Local Plans are planning policy documents which provide the detail of the quantity, type and location of growth and development and how it will be implemented. Local Plans are subject to rigorous examination and are required to be subject to public consultation and representations and, once adopted, become the Development Plan for the area.

Community Infrastructure Levy (CIL) Charging Schedule

1.8 The legislation relating to Community Infrastructure Levy allows charging authorities, in this case Wealden District Council, to raise money from development for off-site infrastructure, using a tariff based system. In order to collect monies a charging schedule must be adopted, which identifies the rate to be levied per square metre of floor space for different types of development in different locations. The Wealden District CIL was adopted in November 2015.

Supplementary Planning Documents (SPD)

1.9 SPDs provide more detailed guidance to explain policies and proposals set out in Local Plans. They are not subject to independent scrutiny at examination, but still require consultation. They must relate to a policy in the Development Plan.

Statement of Community Involvement (SCI)

1.10 The SCI is a document which sets out the type of consultation will take place in the preparation of Local Plans and SPDs and how feedback on the process will be given.

Authority Monitoring Report (AMR)

- **1.11** The Council is required to prepare a Authority Monitoring Report. The key roles of the AMR are to:
- review progress of plan preparation against the LDS;
- assess the extent of policy implementation (and if necessary identify steps that should be taken to respond to this); and
- identify any significant policy effects, and to set out where policies may need to change.
- **1.12** The AMR also includes a housing trajectory, which shows forecast future housing supply against strategic housing requirements.

2. Local Planning Authorities and Neighbourhood Plans

- **2.1** The South Downs National Park Authority is the Local Planning Authority for the part of Wealden District which is designated as the South Downs National Park.
- 2.2 Wealden District Council has produced a Statement of Community Involvement (May 2015), Local Development Scheme and Authority Monitoring Reports. In February 2013 Wealden District Council (WDC) and the South Downs National Park Authority (SDNPA) adopted the Wealden District (Incorporating Part of the South Downs National Park) Core Strategy Local Plan.
- **2.3** The SDNPA are currently producing its own, Park-wide Local Plan, called the South Downs Local Plan which will supersede the Core Strategy and any local saved policies as they apply to the area of the National Park within Wealden District. The SDNPA has produced its own LDS for the South Downs Local Plan.
- **2.4** WDC Local Plans, including the Affordable Housing Delivery Local Plan and the emerging Wealden Local Plan, only include the area of Wealden District outside of the South Downs National Park.

Neighbourhood Development Plans

- 2.5 The 2011 Localism Act allows communities to create Neighbourhood Development Plans. These plans direct growth and change in neighbourhood areas. Neighbourhood plans are not compulsory and are not currently part of the LDS process, but if adopted will guide decision making. The Local Planning Authority is required to provide technical advice and support and is required to consider the plan against legislation and regulations. This includes European Directives such as Strategic Environmental Assessment and the Habitats Directive. It is the role of the Council to formally designate a Neighbourhood Area, including any necessary mediation over the boundaries of the area, and arrange and pay for independent examination. If the plan passes the examination the Council will also be obliged to pay for a referendum in order to allow the Plan to progress to adoption. Information concerning Neighbourhood Development Plans, within Wealden District outside the South Downs National Park, can be found on the Council's website www.wealden.gov.uk.
- **2.6** These plans have significant resource implications for the Local Planning Authority and therefore potentially have an impact upon the resources required to deliver Local Plans outlined in the LDS. In addition to this there will be resource implications for other services within the Council arising from the Localism Bill (e.g the arrangements for holding referendum) but will not directly affect the LDS.

3. Current Policy

Current Development Plans

3.1 There are a number of Local Plans that constitute the Development Plan for the area.

Core Strategy

3.2 The Wealden District (Incorporating Part of the South Downs National Park) Core Strategy Local Plan was adopted in February 2013. The Local Plan identifies future growth within Wealden District and supersedes affordable housing policies in the adopted Wealden Local Plan 1998. The 1998 Proposals Map is partially superseded by Policy WCS6 of the Core Strategy Local Plan.

Affordable Housing Delivery Local Plan

3.3 The Affordable Housing Delivery Local Plan which was adopted in May 2016 reviewed and supersedes the affordable housing policy within the adopted Core Strategy Policy WCS8.

Adopted Local Plan

3.4 The adopted **Wealden District Local Plan 1998** contains a number of saved policies relevant to development within Wealden District. As Local Plans progress, policies in this Plan will be superseded. The **Proposals Map** is a component part of the 1998 Wealden Local Plan and will be saved until it is replaced as each new DPD is adopted. Until this happens, the Proposals Map will need to be read in tandem with the list of policies which have been "saved" (shown in **Appendix 1**).

Supplementary Planning Documents

- **3.5** The Council's existing **Supplementary Planning Guidance (SPG) and Supplementary Planning Document(SPD)** will be retained as non-statutory guidance to complement the relevant Adopted Wealden Local Plan policies which are being saved until replaced by other Local Plan Documents. The following SPG documents will therefore remain a material consideration in the determination of planning applications in Wealden (the principal 'saved' policies that these relate to are shown in brackets).
- Wealden Design Guide Supplementary Planning Document (SPD) 2008 (EN1 and EN27)
- High Weald AONB Management Plan (Policies EN6 and EN7)
- Ashdown Business Park (Policy BS10)
- Hellingly Hospital (Policy HH1)

3.6 In due course, as saved policies are replaced by those in adopted Local Plans, these supplementary planning guidance documents will themselves be reviewed and a decision will be taken to amend, modify or cancel them.

Minerals and Waste Local Plans

3.7 Minerals and Waste Local Plans are jointly prepared by East Sussex County Council, Brighton & Hove City Council and the South Downs National Park Authority. The Minerals and Waste Local Plan was adopted in 2013. Subsequent Local Plans are the responsibility of the the Minerals and Waste Planning Authorities.

Statement of Community Involvement (SCI)

- 3.8 The SCI was adopted by the Council in May 2015. It sets out the levels of consultation and participation that stakeholders and local communities within Wealden can expect from the Council at the various stages of Local Plan production and with major planning applications. The SCI outlines the stages of participation that the Council is required to undertake and the methods of participation and feedback have an impact on resources and the time scales included in the LDS. It enables the public to understand how they can get involved in planning policy making, and how consultation is undertaken in connection with planning applications.
- 3.9 All documents under preparation will conform with the provisions of the SCI.

Community Infrastructure Levy (CIL) Charging Schedule

3.10 The CIL Charging Schedule for Wealden District was adopted in November 2015. The Charging Schedule was implemented on 1st April 2016. The Charging Schedule sets out two rates for residential development based on the geographical location of the development and two rates for retail development based on whether the development is wholly or mainly comparison or convenience use. All other development has a zero CIL charge.

4. Local Plans and associated documents

Timetable

- 4.1 **Table 1** sets out a summary schedule of Local Plans to be prepared by Wealden District Council with associated timescales.
- 4.2 Local Plans will be supported by a wide range of documents and background papers relating to the technical evidence we have been collecting, consultation feedback and responses, Sustainability Appraisal/ Strategic Environmental Assessments, Habitat Regulations Assessment and the outcomes of discussions and dialogue with stakeholders, infrastructure providers and other agencies and interest groups. Wherever possible these will be made available on the Council's website.

Wealden Local Plan

- Policy WSC1 of the Core Strategy Local Plan identifies that the Strategy will be reviewed in 2015 or when a preferred solution to the capacity issues within Hailsham North and Hailsham South Waste Water Treatment Works has been identified, whichever is the earlier.
- The scope of the Core Strategy review, which is strategic in nature, has been enlarged to encompass both strategic and local policy requirements into the Wealden Local Plan. This Plan will include the spatial strategy for Wealden District, excluding the part of the District within the South Downs National Park, all strategic allocations including housing, employment, retail and other relevant allocations and local allocations which are not covered within Neighbourhood Development Plans. The Plan will also include all implementation policies to meet the new planning objectives and the spatial strategy.
- When adopted the Wealden Local Plan will supersede all policies within the adopted 1998 Wealden Local Plan, The Wealden District Core Strategy (for the area within Wealden District) and the Affordable Housing Delivery Local Plan.
- 4.6 In October 2015 the Council published its Issues, Options and Recommendations Consultation Document as part of the review of the Core Strategy. In 2017 the Council published it Draft Proposed Submission Wealden Local Plan, which was considered by Full Council in March 2017. A further iteration of the Draft Proposed Submission Wealden Local Plan was published for consideration by relevant committees in June 2018.

Table 1 Local Plan and Associated Documents Programme

	Wealden Local Plan
Brief Description	Sets out the vision, strategic objectives and spatial development strategy for Wealden District and allocates land for development. Policies for key elements of delivery and implementation
Area	Wealden District excluding the part of the District within the South Downs National Park
Chain of Conformity	In general conformity with the National Planning Policy Framework
Public Consultation(1)	Issues and Options with Sustainability Appraisal: November - October/ November 2015
Publication of Proposed Submission Version ⁽²⁾	Monday 13th August to Monday 8th October 2018
Date for Submission	January 2019
Date for hearing	2019
Proposed Modifications	Yet to be determined whether proposed modifications are necessary
Date for Adoption (3)	2019

Public consultation under Regulation 18 of The Town and Country Planning (Local Development) (England) Regulations 2012 and Regulation 15 The Community Infrastructure Levy Regulations 2010 as amended

Publication of proposed submission version under Regulation 19 of The Town and Country Planning (Local Development) (England) Regulations 2012 and Regulation 16 The Community Infrastructure Levy Regulations 2010 as amended

Date for adoption depends on when the Inspectors Final Report is received and the date of the Full Council meeting following receipt of report. All endeavours will be made to adopt the Local Plan as soon as practicable after receipt of the Inspectors Final Report. If the document can be considered by Full Council earlier than stated the website and Local Development Scheme will be updated accordingly.

APPENDIX 1 - Saved local Plan Policies (beyond September 2007)

Wealden Local Plan Policy 1988	Description
GD1	Development within development boundaries
GD2	Development outside development boundaries
EN1	Sustainable development
EN2	Development pattern
EN5	Water resources
EN6	Landscape conservation – High Weald AONB
EN7	Landscape conservation – Ashdown Forest
EN8	Landscape conservation – Low Weald
EN9	Landscape conservation – Sussex Downs AONB
EN11	Landscape conservation of Coastal Levels
EN12	Protection of Trees and Woodland
EN13	Ancient semi-natural woodland
EN14	Landscaping within developments
EN15	Designated nature conservation sites
EN18	Open areas within settlements
EN19	Development within conservation areas
EN27	Layout and design of development
EN28	Design of development for people with disabilities
EN29	Light pollution
DC2	Agricultural dwellings
DC3	Agricultural buildings
DC6	Conversion of rural buildings - general
DC7	Conversion of rural buildings – non residential use
DC8	Conversion of rural buildings – residential use
DC9	Recreational development in Sussex Downs AONB and Ashdown Forest
DC11	Golf driving ranges
DC12	Stables and loose boxes
DC13	Larger equestrian developments

Wealden Local Plan Policy 1988	Description
DC14	Motor and gun sports
DC17	Housing development in countryside
DC18	Replacement dwellings
DC19	Extensions to dwellings
DC20	Subdivision of larger dwellings
DC22	Residential mobile homes
HG5	Dwelling mix in new estate developments
HG6	Crime prevention in new housing schemes
HG7	Energy conservation new housing
HG8	Retention of existing housing stock
HG9	Subdivision of large dwellings within development boundaries
HG10	Extensions to dwellings within development boundaries
HG11	Special needs housing in development boundaries
HG12	Special needs housing outside development boundaries
BS3	Town business areas
BS4	Business development within towns
BS5	Retention of existing businesses within towns
BS6	Village business areas
BS7	Retention of existing businesses within villages
BS8	Business development in village development boundaries
BS9	Expansion, redevelopment, intensification in existing business sites outside development boundaries
BS10	Business allocation: Ashdown Business Park
BS11	Business activity (B1) uses within Business Areas
BS12	General Industry (B2) within Business Areas
BS13	Warehousing (B8) within Business Areas
BS14	Alternative uses for Business Sites outside Business Areas
BS15	Home working
SH2	Main shopping areas

Wealden Local Plan Policy 1988	Description	
SH3	Service uses in main shopping areas	
SH4	Amusement centres in main shopping areas	
SH5	Business uses in main shopping areas	
SH6	Residential uses in main shopping areas	
SH11	Farm shops	
SH12	Garden centres	
TR1	Environmental impact of new road proposals	
TR2	Design of new roads	
TR3	Traffic impacts of new development	
TR10	Heavy goods vehicles in rural areas	
TR13	Footpaths and bridleways	
TR16	Car parking standards	
TR17	Safeguarding Uckfield-Lewes railway line route	
TR18	Safeguarding Polegate-Pevensey railway line route	
TR19	Safeguarding Eridge-Tunbridge Wells railway line route	
TM1	Tourist attractions and facilities	
TM2	Tourist attractions and facilities Sussex Downs and Ashdown Forest	
TM3	Conversions to hostel accommodation for walkers and cyclists	
TM4	Holiday villages and chalet parks	
TM5	Static caravan sites	
TM6	Touring caravan and camping sites: Ashdown Forest	
TM7	Touring caravan and camping sites: Sussex Downs AONB and Coastal Levels	
TM8	Touring caravan and camping sites	
TM9	Caravan storage	
TM10	Interpretation facilities	
LR1	Provision of outdoor playing space	
LR2	Protection of existing outdoor playing space	
LR3	Children's play space in new developments (30+dwellings)	
LR4	Artificial turf pitches	

Wealden Local Plan Policy 1988	Description
LR5	Informal amenity space in new developments
LR7	Indoor sports facilities
LR8	Community halls
CS1	Provision of capital works and services
CS2	Drainage
CS3	Willingdon Levels drainage catchment area
CS4	Recycling enclosures: residential development
CS5	Recycling enclosures: commercial and community development
CR1	Housing development in Crowborough
CR2	Crowborough Warren housing policy area
CR4	Western Road Goods Yard
CR5	Secondary shopping area: North of The Cross
CR6	Beacon Road and Park Road Business areas: business use
CR7	Beacon Road and park Road Business areas: proposals for shops and services
CR8	Mead House site
CR9	Jarvis Brook neighbourhood centre
CR10	Whitehill Road
CR11	Public open space allocation: Goldsmiths Recreational Ground
CR12	Crowborough Ghyll and Palesgate landscape policy area
HA1	Housing development in Hailsham
HA5	Land off Station Road, Hailsham
HA6	New shopping facilities outside main shopping area
HA7	Commercial uses outside main shopping area
HA8	Traffic calming and pedestrian priority measures
HA9	Junction improvement South Road/Station Road/Western Road
HA11	New primary school: Ingrams Farm
HE1	Housing development in Heathfield
HE2	Business allocation: Land at Ghyll Road
HE3	Burwash Road commercial area

Wealden Local Plan Policy 1988	Description
PW1	Housing development in Polegate
PW5	Willingdon Levels recreation policy area
UC1	Housing development in Uckfield
UC2	Secondary shopping areas
UC3	Office/residential conversions between: Framfield Road and New Place
UC5	Framfield Road
UC7	Public open space: Land south of Victoria Pleasure Ground and north of the Mount
UC8	Riverside Walk
VB5.2	Pound Green Housing Policy area, Buxted
VB7	Old Willingdon housing policy area, Friston
VB8	Business allocation; East Hoathly
VB12.1	Park Road housing policy area, Forest Row
VB14	Florance Lane Groombridge housing policy area
VB22.1	Lower Dicker traffic on A22
VB22.2	Business allocation; Hackhurst Lane Business Area, Lower Dicker
VB23	Public open space allocation: Lower Horsebridge
VB24	Maresfield Park housing policy area
VB26	The Warren, Station Road, Knowle Park Road housing policy areas, Mayfield
VB31	Coast Road housing policy area
VB37	Mayfield Lane housing policy area
HH1	Hellingly Hospital

APPENDIX 2 - Resources and Programme Management

The resource implications of this LDS relates to that of Wealden District Council, as the majority of the resources will be focused upon the preparation of documents for the part of Wealden District outside of the South Downs National Park.

In revising the composition and the timetable of this LDS Wealden District Council has sought to ensure, within the constraints of its overall budget and resource capacities, the delivery of the Wealden Local Plan at the earliest opportunity.

Primary responsibility for the preparation of the planning policy documents referred to in this LDS rests with the Planning Policy Team at Wealden District. In addition to those functions directly related to Local Plan document production, the Planning Policy Team at Wealden District Council must realistically allow for other tasks to be carried out as part of its normal duties. These include:

- giving advice and reviewing Neighbourhood Development Plans;
- supporting CIL;
- infrastructure delivery through the development of a road map;
- consultations regarding neighbouring Local Plans and Neighbourhood Development Plans and other consultations potentially affecting the District;
- Participating in Statements of Common Ground with other Local Authorities;
- ensuring environmental mitigation including facilitating the delivery of Strategic Access Management and Monitoring Strategy (SAMMS);
- monitoring the implementation of planning policies and producing an Authority Monitoring Report;
- responding to Freedom of Information and Environmental Information Requests;
- supporting Development Management at appeal;
- procuring and managing the contract of air quality and ecological monitoring with regards to air quality and Nitrogen deposition on Ashdown Forest SAC, Pevensey Levels SAC and Ramsar Site and Lewes Downs SAC; and
- Involvement in the Local Enterprise Partnership Strategic Economic Plan as well as work resulting from the Open for Growth Peer Challenge including the East Sussex Growth Strategy.

Taking into account tasks not associated with Plan making, the resources available in the team to develop Local Plans are set out below.

The Wealden District Council recognises that the preparation of Local Plans is a critical corporate activity that requires the support of other Services. The resource commitment necessary from other Wealden Services is dependant on the document concerned and the stage of preparation and includes Development Management, the Policy and Insights Team, Housing, Community and Regeneration, Information Technology, Property and Valuation and Legal Services.

The Planning Inspectorate (PINS) is advised of the timetable for Local Plan production and Service Level Agreements with the Inspectorate will secure the timings proposed for all relevant public examinations.

The LDS will be kept under review and rolled forward if necessary to take account of progress on the plan programme and in the light of any significant changes. Some of these may be outside the control of Wealden District Council. Wealden District Council will also take account of any significant matters highlighted through its Annual Monitoring Report.

Estimate of resources of the Planning Policy Service for Local Plan Preparation (not including CIL)

Post	Estimate of time available for Local Plan Preparation
Head of Service	20%
Planning Policy Manager f/t	65%
Senior Planning Officer f/t	75%
Senior Planning Officer f/t	70%
Senior Planning Officer 0.6 fte	50%
Planning Officer f/t	80%
Graduate Planning Officer f/t	80%
Graduate Planning Officer f/t	80%
Planning Technician f/t	50%

In addition to staff costs, the Local Plan process requires additional expenditure on specialist technical support, consultation procedures (including significant printing costs) and on the examination process itself. Key examination costs will be for the Programme Officer(s) required for each examination, for room hire and for the Inspector(s).

APPENDIX 3 - Risk Assessment

The following main risk areas and mitigation measures have been identified in relation to the LDS programme.

Area and effect of risk	Action to manage risk
Council Financial Resources: Availability of financial resources to support the staff and other costs associated with the Local Plan programme, including the need for external specialist support to undertake background studies and evidence gathering. Risk level: Medium/High Risk effect: programme slippage or the possibility that the Local Plans will be found unsound	Provision has been made to cover the cost of the Wealden Local Plan. Future Council budget reviews will need to continue to address the financial resources necessary to complete the Local Plan timetable depending on the outcome of the Regulation 19 consultation.
Staff turnover: This remains a concern because of the general shortage of policy planners who are particularly knowledgeable about the area, and in particular the Habitats Regulations. The risk is the ability to retain and attract staff with an appropriate range of skills/experience. This may lead to reduced capacity within the Planning Policy Team to undertake the programme. Risk level: Medium/High Risk effect: programme slippage	It is increasingly difficult for Wealden District Council to maintain an attractive and competitive staff recruitment and retention package for planning policy officers. Experience and knowledge of the particular topic areas are held by a small number of experienced and qualified staff. This knowledge needs to be retained within the Council in order to progress the Wealden Local Plan and Hailsham Area Action Plan. It is necessary to recruit staff with knowledge and skills base able to understand the complexities behind the policies of the area so that they may develop understanding as they progress.
Staff resource diversion: Planning policy officers undertake a wide range of other tasks. Should there be a significant diversion of time onto other priorities such as Neighbourhood Development Plans, and wider political issues the resource available to meet the programme will be affected. Risk level: Medium/ High Risk effect: programme slippage	The LDF is managed on project management principles. The Council may need to make difficult decisions not to prioritise other areas of work so that the production of the LDF remains a key priority of the Council.
Process delay due to national policy or legislative changes: Over the past few years significant changes have taken place in Government Policy and legislation. The risk is that the emergence of new policy guidance, or more fundamental changes to the plan making system through the introduction of new legislation or regulations, would require a review of the process and plan priorities. Risk level: high	The Planning Policy Team will endeavour to keep up to date with likely changes to national planning policy and will assess the need to gather new evidence before critical consultation phases. Legislative or regulation changes are beyond the Council's control.

Area and effect of risk	Action to manage risk
Risk effect: The LDF programme may need to be delayed whilst new evidence is gathered and analysed to fulfil a policy requirement, or the process may need to change to meet revised regulations. The effect would be programme slippage.	
Process delay due to internal factors: The democratic process to approve the Local Plans can be lengthy, with several reporting points, and a variety of meetings to be held to consider the submission and adoption documents. Risk level: Low/Medium Risk effect: Could add further delay to the programme and mean timetable slippage or critical dates missed.	The Council introduced a new local governance system for local plans in 2006, and papers for the Cabinet Local Plan Sub Committee are available to all members. Workshops and informal briefings will continue to be arranged for all Members to help ensure that they are fully aware of the complex and challenging issues the Local plans are tackling, and on the basis that they are fully prepared for the decisions to be taken at formal stages. The revised LDS takes account of the local governance arrangements (but is based generally on an assumption that documents are agreed at a single sitting of the committee).
Capacity of the Planning Inspectorate and other Agencies to support process: The issue is the capacity of stakeholders to respond to consultation either in a timely manner or with sufficient information to inform Local Plan preparation. The involvement of external agencies such as infrastructure providers is a key component of testing the deliverability of the spatial development strategy. Risk level: Medium/ High Risk effect: Could add delay to the programme, or risk a unsound plan, or one which doesn't address the needs of the District	Resourcing of outside bodies is outside the Council's control. However Wealden DC has already sought to engage with key agencies in Local Plan preparation to ensure issues are resolved as far as practicable before submission stage. It must be recognised that some issues may not be fully resolved. In these cases a judgement will need to be made about the impact this may have on the soundness of the Local Plan, or on the plan programme and the need to make progress in a timely way. Concern is expressed at poor engagement by some key providers.
Ensuring "soundness" of the Local Plan (that is that they are justified, effective, and consistent with national policy) and meet the Duty to co-operate: The Local Plans we prepare must meet the soundness requirements described nationally. Risk level: Low/medium Risk effect: An unsound plan which will need to be substantially re-written and justified, and the Council may therefore need to start the process again.	The Council will endeavour to ensure soundness by preparing a robust evidence base which addresses the key issues, by building on thorough and comprehensive consultation and stakeholder engagement, and by ensuring all procedures are properly followed and the plan is based upon a comprehensive sustainability appraisal. The Duty to Co-operate has significant time and resource implications but is necessary to ensure a plan led approach.
Successful Legal challenge: This would have the potential to quash a Local Plan, or part of it. Risk level: Low	The risk to success is low, due to the due diligence by the Planning Policy Team in the preparation of Local Plans and the subsequent rigour of the Inspector and examination process itself. However,

Area and effect of risk	Action to manage risk
Risk effect: Part or whole of the Local Plan would need to be replaced and this would have an impact on timing and programme of the whole Local Plan as the Council may need to start the process again.	the ability to seek legal challenge is often too widely used.
Unsuccessful Legal challenge: Developers may wish to delay the process to have a 'plan led' approach to development.	The Council will manage that risk by preparing "sound" Local Plans which meet the requirements of the Government's regulations and policy guidance. The Council will also seek legal advice at early
Risk level: High	stages of challenge in order to defend its position and reduce the risk of delay.
Risk effect: This would have the potential to significantly delay the production of the document and subsequent documents due to resource diversion and the need to await the outcome of the challenge.	

